

Present Perfect. Grammar Lesson.

the
TEFL
DROP

Lesson 011
A2 level
90 minutes

Present Perfect. Lesson Guide.

Introduction.

Welcome to a 'TEFL Drop' lesson pdf. At the TEFL Drop we believe in engaging, interactive and realistic ESL lessons. This pdf contains all you need for a 90-minute ESL Lesson. Each pdf contains a range of presentation slides and activity handouts to be printed, cut up and used in your class. TEFL Drop materials are all about being creative, we want you to adapt them for your own activities, there is no wrong way of using our materials, it is simply up to you. Have fun!

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Present Perfect. Warmer.

Brainstorm past participles.
You have three minutes.

eaten
seen
gone



Present Perfect. Dialogue.

Have you been to Tokyo?

Yes, I have. It was so amazing!

Oh cool! When did you go?

I went a few years ago. Have you been?

No, I haven't. I'd love to go though.

Which cities have you travelled to?

I've been to New York, London, and Beijing.

Oh I love New York. It has so many things to do.

Yeah. I went last year.

What's your plan for this summer?

I'm not too sure. Maybe Berlin?

Have you booked anything yet?

No, I haven't. What about you?

We've booked a holiday to Thailand.

Oh amazing. I'm so jealous!



Present Perfect. Structure.

Open Questions.

What	restaurants cities movies	have	you	eaten at? visited? studied at? seen?
Which		haven't		
How many		has	she	
		hasn't		

Positive / Negative Sentences.

I	have	seen that movie. eaten Italian food.
	haven't	
She	has	
	hasn't	

Closed Questions.

Have	you	seen that movie? eaten Italian food?	Yes,	I	have.
Haven't				he	has.
Has	he		No,	I	haven't.
Hasn't				he	hasn't.

Closed Question Answers.

Common irregular past participles:

buy	bought	bought
break	broke	broken
come	came	come
eat	ate	eaten
do	did	done
draw	drew	drawn
drive	drove	driven
drink	drank	drunk
fall	fell	fallen
get	got	got
give	gave	given
go	went	gone
have	had	had
is	was	been
make	made	made
ride	rode	ridden
run	ran	run
see	saw	seen
speak	spoke	spoken
take	took	taken
write	wrote	written

Present Perfect. Function.

We use it if we don't know the person has done something or not.

Have you been to London?

Have you eaten dinner?

Have you watched this movie?

We often use the past simple after we ask in the present perfect

Have you ever been to London? Yes, I have.

When did you go? I went there two weeks ago.

We can use it to state how many times we have done something.

I've been there twice.

She's seen this movie three times.

They've played this game every weekend for a year.

We can use contractions with the present perfect tense.

I have been to Beijing. I've been to Beijing.

She has seen that movie. She's seen that movie.

They have already left. They've already left.

Already: We can use it with positive sentences to show it is done.

I have already finished my classes for today.

I have already taken a shower.

Yet: We use it to emphasise that we expect something to happen soon and is mostly used in negative sentences.

I haven't finished it yet.

He hasn't arrived yet.

Still: We use it to emphasise that we expected the thing to happen earlier and is mostly used with negative sentences.

I've been waiting for an hour and the train still hasn't come.

She still hasn't replied to my email.

Present Perfect. Grammar.

Unscramble the sentences.

01. have / been / Japan / to / times. / three / I

02. yet. / been / hasn't / the / to / USA / She

03. have / They / already / finished / project. / the

04. Have / or / Japan? / been / you / China / to

05. cities / many / been / to? / have / you / How

06. countries / Which / has / he / to? / been

07. Which / have / movies / seen / recently? / you

08. still / hasn't / She / arrived.

Answer the questions.

01. Have you been to China?

02. Which countries have you been to?

03. Have you graduated from university?

04. Which cities have you been to in your home country?

05. How many countries have you been to?

06. Have you been to France?

07. What have you already done today?

08. Have you travelled to another country?

Present Perfect. Reading.

Student Travels.

John is a student from South Korea who has traveled to several cities in Asia. He has been to Tokyo, Japan, where he tried sushi for the first time. He has also visited Taipei, Taiwan, where he enjoyed delicious street food and explored the night markets. John has also been to Hong Kong, China, where he was amazed by the city's impressive skyline and vibrant atmosphere.

Maria is a student from Brazil who has traveled to Europe. She has been to Paris, France, where she visited the Eiffel Tower and the Louvre Museum. Maria has also been to Barcelona, Spain, where she admired the unique architecture of Gaudí's buildings and enjoyed delicious tapas. She has also visited Rome, Italy, where she explored the city's ancient ruins and tasted traditional Italian cuisine.

Ahmed is a student from Saudi Arabia who has traveled to North America. He has been to New York City, where he visited the Statue of Liberty and walked around Times Square. Ahmed has also been to Toronto, Canada, where he experienced the city's multicultural vibe and visited the CN Tower. He has also visited Los Angeles, where he saw the Hollywood sign and walked on the famous Santa Monica Pier.



Comprehension Questions.

01. Where has John traveled in Asia?

02. What food has John tried for the first time in Tokyo?

03. Which city has John visited where he explored night markets?

04. What landmarks has Maria visited in Paris?

05. Which architect's buildings has Maria admired in Barcelona?

06. What traditional food has Maria tasted in Rome?

07. What attractions has Ahmed visited in New York City?

08. Which famous sign has Ahmed seen in Los Angeles?

Present Perfect. Speaking.

Travelling Sarah

Your name is Sarah. You have visited London last year to visit your cousin, and you have also been to Paris two years ago. You loved the city's artistic vibe and the Eiffel Tower. You have always been interested in Japanese culture, so you would like to go to Tokyo.

What's your name?
Which cities have you visited? When did you go?
Did you like it? Why?
Where would you like to go next? Why?

Travelling Ahmed

Your name is Ahmed. You have visited Rome two years ago and you were amazed by the ancient ruins and the rich history of the city. You have also been to Barcelona last year, and you loved the city's unique architecture and delicious food. You would like to go to Sydney for the beaches.

What's your name?
Which cities have you visited? When did you go?
Did you like it? Why?
Where would you like to go next? Why?

Travelling Wei

Your name is Wei. You have been to Sydney six months ago and loved the city's beautiful harbor and the Opera House. You have also been to Beijing two years ago, and you were fascinated by the Forbidden City and the Great Wall of China. You would like to go to Rio de Janeiro because you have heard it is a lively city with great music and beaches.

What's your name?
Which cities have you visited? When did you go?
Did you like it? Why?
Where would you like to go next? Why?

Travelling Julie

Your name is Julie. You have been to Athens last month and you were impressed by the city's ancient monuments and the rich history of Greece. You have also been to Istanbul two years ago, and you loved the city's bustling markets and the Blue Mosque. You would like to go to Vancouver because you have heard it is a beautiful city.

What's your name?
Which cities have you visited? When did you go?
Did you like it? Why?
Where would you like to go next? Why?

Present Perfect.

Find Someone Who.

<p>Have you ever... ? Yes, I have. No, I haven't. When did you... ? I...days/months/years ago.</p>			
eaten Indian food	been to Japan	drunk espresso	done something scary
run 5k	swum in an ocean	watched the Lion King	spoken French
worn a suit	met a famous person	ridden a horse	seen an Elephant
slept in a forest	driven a car	cooked Mexican food	broken a window
<p>Have you ever... ? Yes, I have. No, I haven't. When did you... ? I...days/months/years ago.</p>			
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Present Perfect.

Word Cards.

been	had	done	said
seen	gone	made	taken
known	given	come	found
thought	used	felt	put
told	found	become	left
brought	kept	held	heard
lost	meant	let	met

Present Perfect.

Phrase Cards.

Yes, I have.

No, I haven't.

I haven't been yet.

Have you ever tried sushi?

I've been there before.

Have you visited any famous landmarks?

How many times have you traveled abroad?

I've never done that.

I've just finished it!

No, he hasn't yet.

Have you ever been to Paris?

I've already seen that movie.

Yes, she has, three times.

I've always wanted to go there!

Present Perfect. Answer Key.

Page 06. Grammar Unscramble.

01. I have been to Japan three times.
02. She hasn't been to the USA yet.
03. They have already finished the project.
04. Have you been to Japan or China?
05. How many cities have you been to?
06. Which countries has he been to?
07. Which movies have you seen recently?
08. She still hasn't arrived.

Page 07. Reading Comprehension Questions.

01. He has traveled to Tokyo, Taipei, and Hong Kong.
02. He has tried sushi for the first time.
03. He has visited Taipei, Taiwan.
04. She has visited the Eiffel Tower and the Louvre Museum.
05. She has admired Gaudí's buildings.
06. She has tasted traditional Italian cuisine.
07. He has visited the Statue of Liberty and walked around Times Square.
08. He has seen the Hollywood sign.

Present Perfect.

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www.thetefldrop.com
contact@thetefldrop.com

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